CS 331:

Contemporary Issues in the Circumpolar North: The Economy of the Circumpolar North

University of the Arctic

Table of Contents

1. Module 1: Basic Economic Concepts as Applied to the Circumpolar North

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2. The Circumpolar North and the Global Economy in the Context of Reserves of Renewable and Non-renewable Resources
- 1.3 Comparison of Economies across Circumpolar Regions
- 1.4 Why Economics is Fundamental to Human Development in the North?
- 1.5 The Regional Economies of the Circumpolar North
- 1.6 Sustainability and Future Generations
- 1.7 Conclusion

2. Module 2: Changing Northern Economies and Globalization

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 The History of Economic Systems in the Circumpolar Region
 - 2.2.1 The Traditional Hunting and Gathering Economy
 - 2.2.2 Pre-industrial Colonialism
 - 2.2.3 Industrialism
 - Industrialism and the Transportation Infrastructure of the Circumpolar World
 - Global Capital and Industrial Development in the Circumpolar World
 - Industrialism and Regional Inequalities
 - 2.2.4 Post Industrialism
- 2.3 Globalization
- 2.3 The Impact of Globalization on the Circumpolar World
- 2.4 Globalization and The Economies of the Circumpolar Region
 - 2.4.1 Circumpolar Economies and Their Ability to Benefit from Globalization
- 2.5 Conclusion

3. Module 3: Contemporary Issues within Small Scale Indigenous and Traditional Northern Economies

- 3.1. Introduction to the Traditional Economy of the North
 - 3.1.1 Main Traditional Activities
- 3.2 Traditional Activities of Indigenous Peoples of the Arctic
- 3.3 Global Challenges to Traditional Ways of Life and Sustainable Development in the Arctic
 - 3.3.1 Large-scale Resource Exploitation is a Basis of Arctic Development
 - 3.3.2 Influence of Industrial Resource Companies
- 3.4 Modern Global Development Trends
- 3.5 Growth Potential of Traditional Economies
- 3.5.1Traditional Environmental Management and Sustainable Livelihoods in the Arctic
- 3.6 New Economic Opportunities
- 3.7 Traditional economies and Arctic Sustainable Development
- 3.8 Securing Rights to Resources
- 3.9 Education and Ecological Knowledge as a Means of Effective Resource Management
- 3.10 Co-management of Local Resources in the North
- 3.11 Conclusion

4. Module 4: Renewable Resource Economics 1

- 4.1 Introduction to the Global Role of Renewable Resources in the Circumpolar North
- 4.2 Sustainable Competition
- 4.3 The Fishing Industry in the Circumpolar North
- 4.4 Northern Boreal Forests
- 4.5 Conclusion

5. Module 5: Renewable Resource Economics 2

- 5.1 The Reindeer Economy of Arctic States
- 5.2 Renewable Energy in the Circumpolar North
- 5.3 Economics of Northern Circumpolar Tourism
- 5.4 Role of Government in Resource Allocation
- 5.5 Conclusion

6. Module 6: Non-Renewable Resource Economies of the North: Petroleum Extraction

- 6.1 Role of the Primary Resource Sector in the Circumpolar North
- 6.2 Oil and Gas Industry Structure in the North
 - 6.2.1 The Soviet and Russian Experience
 - 6.2.2 The Norwegian Experience
- 6.3 Developing an Oil Economy
- 6.4 Socio-Economic Factors Required for Oil and Gas Development
- 6.5 Conclusion

7. Module 7: Non-Renewable Resource Economies of the North: Mineral Resources and Mining

- 7.1 Mineral Reserves in the North
- 7.2 Structure of Mining in the North
- 7.3 Mineral and Non-Mineral Resource Development
 - 7.3.1 Mining in Greenland
 - 7.3.2 The Klondike and Alaska Gold Rushes
 - 7.3.3 The Red Dog Mine
 - 7.3.4 Canadian Mining
 - 7.3.5 Other Northern Regions
- 7.4 Industrial Mineral Extraction: Not all known reserves of Arctic mineral resources are exploited
- 7.5 Multinational Corporations
- 7.6 Costs of Resource Development
- 7.7 Environmental Impacts
- 7.8 Climate Change
- 7.9 Non-renewable Resource Mitigation
- 7.10 Conclusion

8. Module 8: Investment Policy and Northern Economic Infrastructure

- 8.1 Investment Policy as a Development Factor of Northern Economies
- 8.2 Transportation and Communication
 - 8.2.1 Transportation as a Factor for Increasing Quality of Life in the North
- 8.3. Good Communications Increase Northerners' Quality of Life
- 8.4 Conclusion

9. Module 9: Northern Social Infrastructure

- 9.1 How to understand efficiency of social infrastructure in the Circumpolar North?
 - 9.1.1 Standards of living indicate the social efficiency of infrastructure
- 9.2 How government affects standards of living in the North in the context of social infrastructure development
- 9.3 How to achieve efficiency of education?
- 9.4 How to provide efficiency of human health services?
 - 9.4.1 Partnership and self-government makes health services more efficient.
- 9.5 How to provide efficiency of labor market?
 - 9.5.1 Assistance in professional education helps to increase individual incomes.
 - 9.5.2 Entrepreneurship among the Indigenous population decreases the burden of state expenditures on social infrastructure.
- 9.6 Conclusion

10. Module 10: Climate Change Effects on Sustainable Development in Northern Economies

- 10.1 Effects of Climate Change on Physical Infrastructure, Transportation and Natural Resource Production
 - 10.1.1 Climate Change and Northern Infrastructure
 - 10.1.2 Climate Change and Increased Transportation and Access to Natural Resources
- 10.2 Impacts of Climate Change on Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry and Reindeer Herding
- 10.3 Climate Change and Traditional Subsistence Activities
- 10.4 Ethical Issues Surrounding Climate Change and Development in the North
- 10.5 Problems Facing Social Research on Climate Change in the Circumpolar North
- 10.6 Dealing with Climate Change Impacts in Communities
- 10.7 Conclusion